

Sustainable Biomass Valorisation

- Rabo vision & strategy
- Agriculture 2.0
- implications for Financing









Rabobank at a Glance





Performance 2012

• Total Assets : € 752 bn.

• Tier I Ratio : € 17,2 %

Net Profit : € 2,1 bn.

Mission: Enabling Real Value Creation

Strategy:

- Leading global Food & Agri bank
- Top bank in terms of sustainability



Cooperative stucture, cross guarantee system

9 million clients, 1.9 million members, 48 countries

Rabobank in the world



Our Strategy

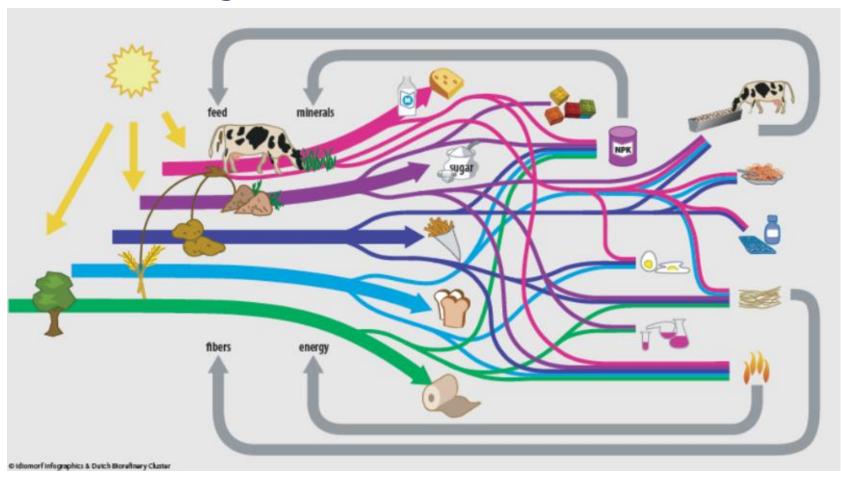
- Accelerating sustainable agriculture & food supply
- Support self organization of local communities through our local banks & Rabobank Foundation
- Promoting the transition to a circular economy





Agriculture provided renewable food & non-food products for ages





We expect: further integration of supply chains, more high value products

Agriculture 2.0

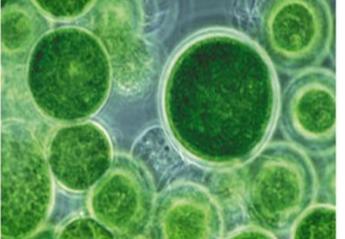
















Biomaterials: the new innovation wave



Food & Agri Industry









New ways of working with nature:

To provide <u>superior</u> products: Food, Feed, Fibers
 Functional molecules, Fuels

Value Drivers:

- Environmental: lower footprint , less waste
- Economic: cost of feedstock, carbon or waste taxation
- Strategic: licence to operate , branding , renewable

Inputs:

- Solar Energy, CO2, Water, Soil
- Human Ingenuity ,Enabling Capital



Renewable energy from whisky by-products



General

- biomass CHP plant produces 7 MW of electricity and 10 MW of heat
- fueled by draff, a by-product of the malt-whisky distillation process
- The power produced serves over 12.000 households
- Heat used to dry pop ale => feed
- CoRD, a consortium of leading distillers (Ben Riach, Pernod Ricard,
 Edrington, Campari, ThaiBev and Bacardi) provides the fuel



Financials

- Total investment : 61m GBP
- Rabo Project Equity provided ca 45% of the share capital



Long term supply contracts secure favourable non-recourse debt conditions

Agriculture from energy independance to

net supplier







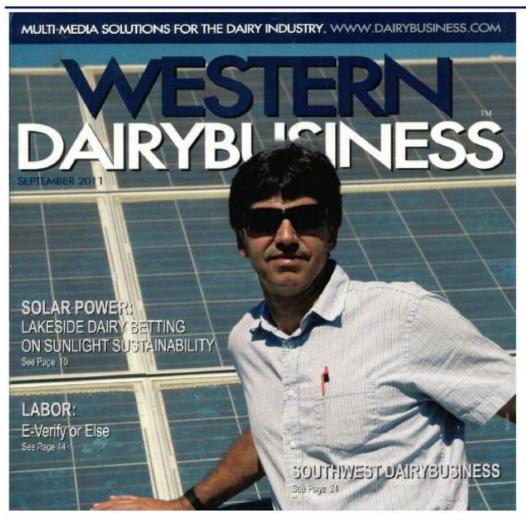






Solar Energy: a low risk crop





Bloomberg

Rabobank to Fund \$50 Million in Sungevity Rooftop Solar Leases





Save money, good marketing, energy independent



F&A sector:

- Agriculture to take centre stage again in the post oil era
- Renewable high quality food & non food products
- Multiple value chains =>more income per ha
- Higher investment levels => boost productivity
- Opportunities for Forward integration

Rabobank

- Global F&A Network , sector knowledge
- M&A, advisory , co-operative support
- Project finance, Trade & Export finance
- Early stage financing



The Chemical sector has always been a major supplier to the F&A sector



- F&A is a major customer and source of income for the chemical industry
- The 50/60s saw Phenomenal growth thanks to
 - fertilizer, herbicide, pesticides
 - food preservation products etc
 - Pharma products for animal health
- Monsanto , Dow , Dupont, BASF are major players thanks to their long relationship with the sector







The case for forward integration

ROI expectations in F&A differ from those in the chemical industry

■ Farmers : 2 - 5%

Sugar mills : 6 - 15%

■ Ethanol : > 15%

Ethylene :25 - 30%



F&A sector can benefit by various forms of forward integration:

- Long term supply contracts (sugar, starch)
- Joint Ventures with the chemical industry (Bioamber, Nature Works)
- Full integration



The future is bio-inspired

Time to:

- Co-operation with Nature
- Progress to Circular economy
- Bank with both feet on the ground



Resources are finite, Human ingenuity and solar energy are infinite

Investment case ***:**PROTIX Biosystems BV



Description

•High quality proteins as a sustainable alternative for fish meal, based on insects fed in organic waste streams.



Investment rationale

- First mover in large scale insect production facility
- Growing shortage of high value proteins in feed sector and anticipated price increase of high value ingredients
- Strong management team with strategic and operational drive
- Sustainable solution
- User case for organic waste management companies

Challenges

- Final approval for usage in feed industry
- Security and quality of input
- Quality and set off output
- Price volatility of output

Our added value

- Access to capital (also debt)
- Lead investor, attract
 relevant co-investors
- Strong and unique
 network in feed industry
- Access to knowledge
 (e.g. WUR, Rabo FAR)
- Partner of management on strategic level (partnerships, roll-out plan, exit etc.)



Investment cas



■ Description

•High quality meat replacement based on natural fibers.



■Investment rationale

- Unique quality product (bite, taste, application)
- First mover in hybrid meat proposition
- Shortage of beef ,upward price pressure
- Senior management team with strong network in meat industry
- Sustainable solution
 (every kg of beef requires
 multiple kg of grain)

■Challenges

- Conservative value chain where retail is decision maker
- Price-driven meat processing market with low-interest in sustainable solutions
- Only a few brands active, most private
 labels
- Development of new consumer brands is capital intensive

Our added value

- supportin subsidyschemes
- Access to capital (also debt)
- Lead investor, attract
 relevant co-investors
- Strong and unique network in international food industry
- Access to knowledge beef, pork and poultry industry (e.g. Rabo FAR)
- Partner of management
 DUTCH
 GREENTECH
 On strategic level